

ST. THOMAS SCHOOL, DHURWA, RANCHI

STD 2 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

CH.11 CLEAN SURROUNDINGS

EXERCISE

ANSWERS

A. Answer the following. (Write in EVS copy)

Ans 1. The waste material that we throw out of our house is called garbage.

Ans 2. Degradable garbage – Vegetable and fruit peels, leftover food, newspaper, magazine, books, leaves, animal and human waste.

Non degradable garbage – Things made of plastic, polythene bags, glass, metal, etc.

Ans 3. The waste that we produce (garbage) makes our surroundings dirty.

Ans 4. Two effects of dirty surroundings are:

- i) Drains get choked and give foul smell.
- ii) If surroundings are not cleaned, our food, water and air also get polluted.

B. Fill in the blanks:

1. Garbage
2. Degradable
3. Non degradable
4. Diseases
5. Clean

C. Tick the correct answer and cross the wrong one:

(write true or false)

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. True

5. True

WORKSHEET

Ans 1. Fill in the blanks:

- a. Garbage
- b. Garbage
- c. Polluted
- d. Dustbin
- e. Pleasing

Ans 2. Degradable waste and Non degradable waste.

Ans 3. The waste that rots easily and mixes easily with the soil is called degradable waste.

Ans 4. The waste that does not rot easily and takes many years to mix with the soil is called non degradable waste.

Ans 5. Three effects of dirty surroundings are:

- i) Drains get choked and give foul smell.
- ii) If surroundings are not cleaned, our food, water and air also get polluted.
- iii) Throwing waste outside makes our surroundings look ugly.

Ans 6. We can keep our surroundings clean in following ways:

- i) Never litter any public place.
- ii) Keep your classroom and school clean.
- iii) Do not spit on the road.

Ans 7. Polythene bags – N

Animal and human waste – D

Glass – N

Vegetable and fruit peels – D

Things made of plastic – N

Leaves – D

Leftover food – D

Newspapers, magazines, books – D

Metal – N

Egg shells - D