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STD 2 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

CH.18 TRANSPORT

ANSWERS

A. Answer the following.

Ans1. We need transport to go from one place to another.

Ans2. The means of transport that we use depend on-

- i) the distance we have to travel.
- ii) the money that we want to spend.
- iii) the means of travel that are available.

Ans3. Means of transport in villages are-

- i) Cycles
- ii) Bullock carts
- iii) Tractors

Means of transport in towns and cities are-

- i) Bus
- ii) Car
- iii) Auto rickshaws

B. Write one advantage and one disadvantage of the following

Ans. Land transport:

Advantage- They are easily available.

Disadvantage- They cause pollution.

Air transport:

Advantage- They are the fastest mode of transport.

Disadvantage- Travelling by air is very costly.

Water transport:

Advantage- Water transport is cheaper.

Disadvantage- Water transport is slow.

C. Circle the correct answer:

Ans1. i) school bus

Ans2. iii) villages

Ans3. iii) fastest

Ans4. i) ships

Ans5. iii) trucks

WORKSHEET

EXERCISES

Fill in the blanks:

Ans a) water

Ans b) distance

Ans c) land

Ans d) heavy

Ans e) passengers

Name the means of travel used for:

Ans i) Buses, cars, auto rickshaws, motor cycles and cycles.

Ans ii) Trains and buses.

Ans iii) Aeroplanes

Ans iv) Helicopter

Name the transport vehicles used in:

Ans i) Cities/Towns - Buses, cars, auto rickshaws, motor cycles and cycles.

Ans ii) Villages – Cycles, bullock carts, camel carts and tractors.

In what way do the vehicles in cities and villages differ ?

Cities	Villages
Vehicles in cities move fast.	Vehicles in villages move slowly.
Ex- cars, buses, etc.	Ex- cycles, bullock carts, etc.

Give four tips for reducing air pollution caused by vehicles.

Ans. i) Walk to nearby places.

ii) Use bicycles often.

iii) Get vehicles checked for pollution control.

iv) Turn off the car engine at the crossings.